WhaleTrail\_WSF.pdf 1 6/14/11 10:09 AM



# Welcome to The Whale Trail

## **Washington State Ferries**



**Length:** Adult **○**26 ft • **○**23 ft • Calf 8 ft



Orcas are the largest member of the dolphin family. Highly intelligent and social, they live in tightly bonded family groups their entire lives. Three pods of fish-eating orcas (J. K and L) are resident to Washington State. These iconic mammals were listed as Endangered in 2005.



#### Gray Whale (Eschrictius robustus)

Length: Adult 46 ft • Calf 15 ft



Gray whales use baleen to filter shrimp-like food from along the sea floor. Each year they migrate from feeding grounds in Alaska to calving lagoons in Baja California and back again. Some gray whales take a detour from their coastal migration to forage in Puget Sound.



#### Dall's Porpoise (Phocoenoides dalli)

Length: Adult 6.4 ft • Calf 3 ft



Dall's porpoises have stocky black bodies with striking white patches on the belly and flank. They often swim at high speed, producing a bow wave called a "rooster tail" as they move through the water.



#### Harbor Seal (Phoca vitulina)

Length: Adult 6 ft • Pup 3 ft



Harbor seals are the most common marine mammal in the Pacific Northwest. Seals are often wary of people while hauled out on land; please keep 100



**Length:** Adult  $\circlearrowleft$ 8 ft  $\bullet \circlearrowleft$ 5 ft  $\bullet$  Pup 2.6 ft



Sea lions are larger than seals and have external ear flaps. California sea lions have a dog-like bark. They sometimes "raft" or float with their flippers in the air o regulate body temperature.

### **Washington State Ferries**

Puget Sound is home to many marine mammal species, including whales, porpoises, sea lions and seals. With dozens of crossings each day, riding a Washington State ferry provides a great opportunity to view wildlife. The animals you might see depend on your route and the time of year.

Resident orca pods (J, K and L) are most often seen from the San Juan Islands ferries during the summer. The same pods may be seen in central Puget Sound during the winter, following salmon runs. Transient (marine-mammal eating) orcas are increasingly seen throughout the year.

Gray whales feed near Whidbey Island from March to May. Seals and sea lions are common throughout the Sound, and might be seen on any crossing.

To spot a marine mammal, look for a disturbance in the surface of the water. You may see the blows or spouts of whales as they surface to breathe, or their tail flukes as they dive. Splashes may be from breaching orcas, or porpoises passing by.

#### Whale Trail sites Lime Kiln State Park San Juan Island National Historical Park The Whale Museum Vancouver Aquarium Ooupeville Wharf, Penn Cove, Whidbey Island

Mission:

Pacific Northwest.

Cape Flattery

Our mission is to inspire appreciation

and stewardship of whales and our marine environment by establishing a network of

viewing sites along the whales' trails through Puget Sound and the coastal waters of the

6 Port Townsend Marine Science Center Langley, Whidbey Island Jetty Island, Everett Dosewallips State Park, Hood Canal

10 Seattle Aquarium Alki Beach Park

Point Robinson, Vashon Island Point Defiance Zoo and Aquarium Freshwater Bay County Park

Salt Creek Recreation Area Sekiu Overlook

Shipwreck Point

Cape Flattery Washington State Ferries

facilities Viewing sites

Educational

The Whale Trail is a series of sites around the region where you may

Vancouver

view orcas and other whales or marine mammals from shore.

**Port Angeles** 

Marine mammals you can expect to see in this area Often seen









Occasionally seen.



**Ecosystems in trouble** 









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You can help

Orcas and salmon are icons of the Pacific Everyone has a role to play in protecting our marine Northwest. But they face an uncertain future due environment. Commit to treading lightly on the earth. Volunteer on projects to restore and preserve our to pollution, loss of habitat, and the threat of oil spills. Fishing, shellfishing, recreation and human salmon runs and watersheds, educate yourself and your community, and ask public decision makers to health all depend on healthy ecosystems. support strong shoreline protections.

#### **Keep your distance**

Enjoy watching marine wildlife without causing them harm or placing your personal safety at risk. View animals from a distance where they won't be disturbed. Don't touch, feed or chase wildlife. Keep pets leashed and away from marine animals.

The Whale Trail is a nonprofit organization in partnership with







**Olympia** 



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Learn More! Visit www.thewhaletrail.org



Seattle







